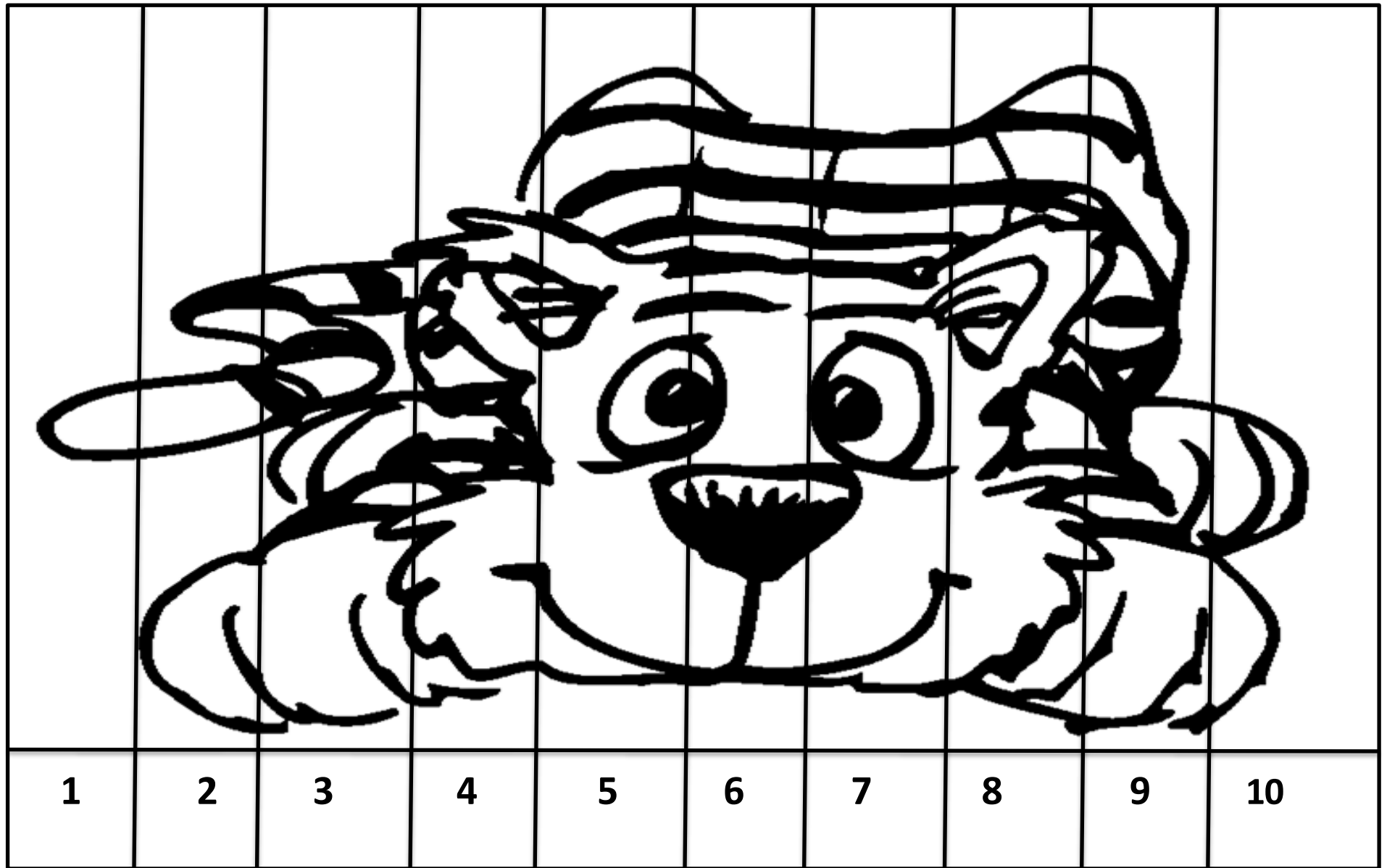


PUZZLE – ANIMALE SĂLBATICE



Data:

Nume: