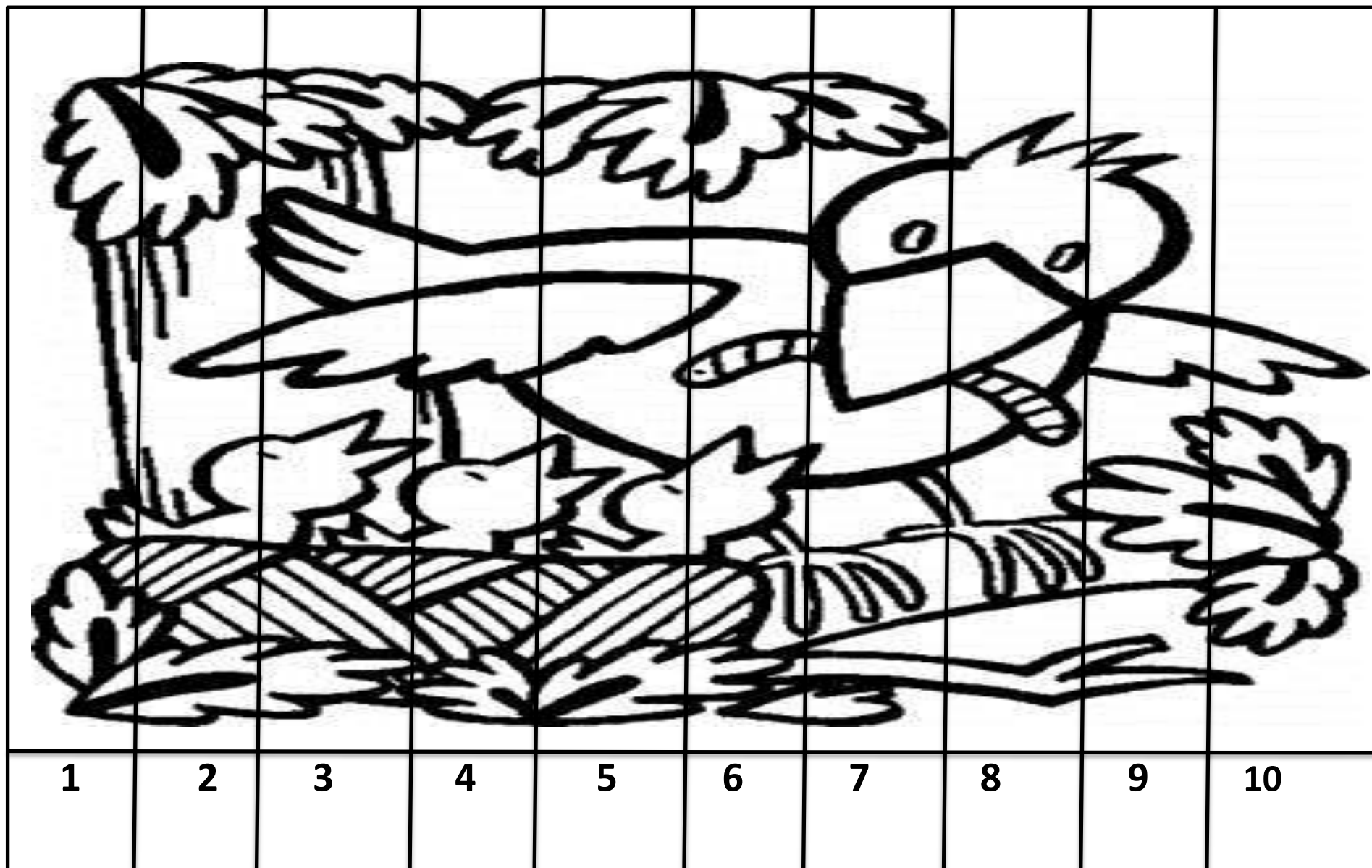


PUZZLE – PRIMĂVARA



Data:

Nume: